

A smart city, as a scientifically planned city, would defy the fact that real development in cities is often haphazard.

Richard Sennet

Disturbance

Input

System

Output

Feedback

0110010001101010100101101100110101101011001
0111011011011000110101101010110110001101010
0101110101011110101100101100001101000111010
101100101101011010011 011001000110101010010
1101100110101101011001011101101101100011010
1101010110110001101010010111010101111010110
010110000110100011101010110010101011010011-

Rationalising



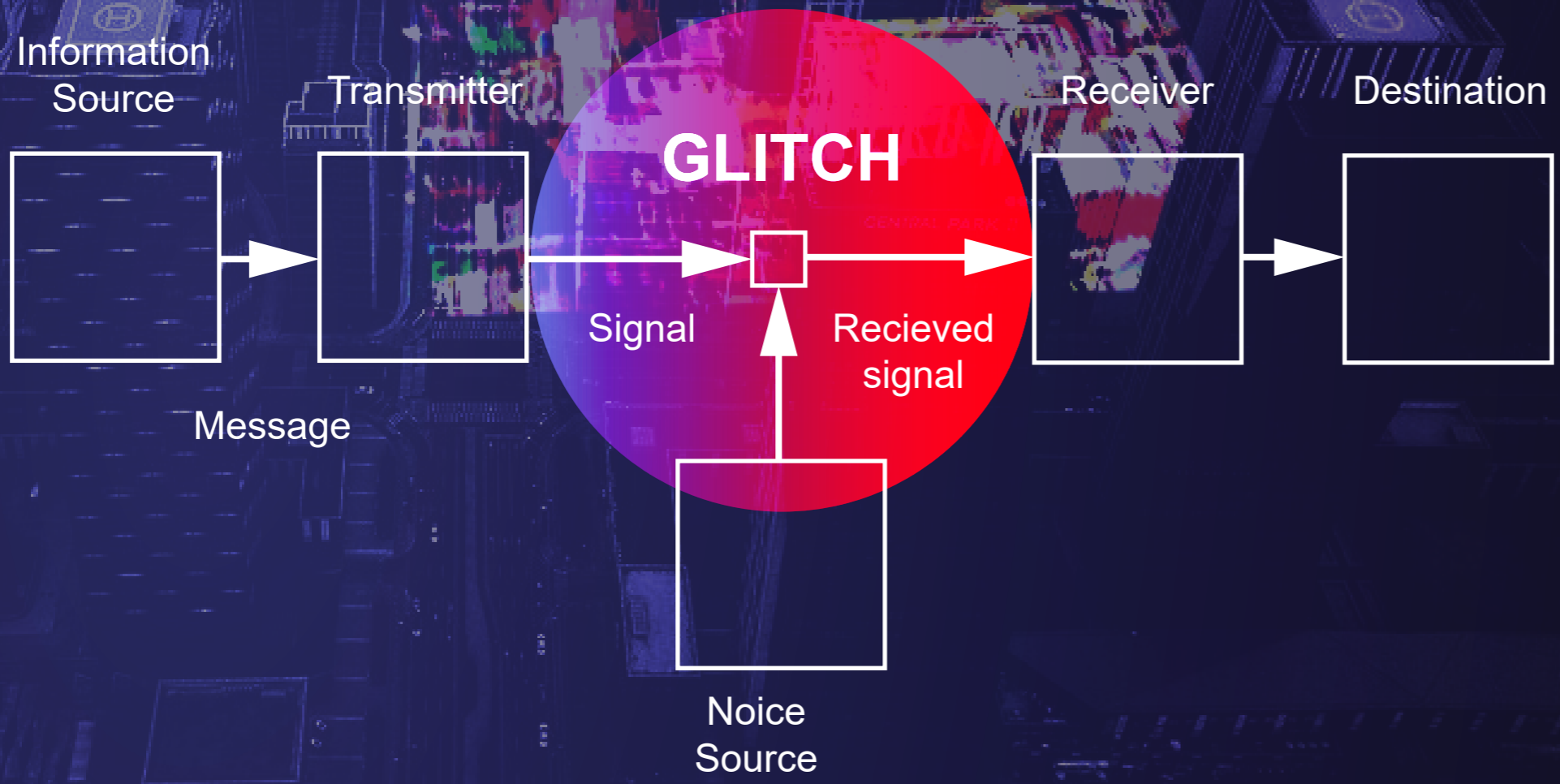
Digitalising



Malfunction and failure are not signs of improper production. On the contrary, they indicate the active production of the "accidental potential" in any product.

The invention of the ship implies its wreckage, the steam engine and the locomotive discover the derailment

Paul Virilio



'Failure' has become a prominent aesthetic in many of the arts in the late 20th century, reminding us that our control of technology is an illusion, and revealing digital tools to be only as perfect, precise, and efficient as the humans who build them. New techniques are often discovered by accident or by the failure of an intended technique or experiment.

Kim Cascone

